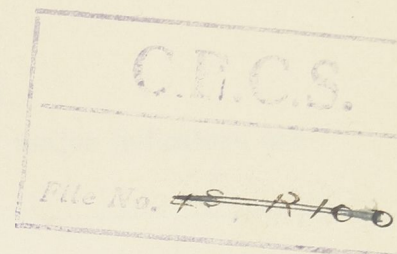


TASMANIA



MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

No. 1
JULY, 1945



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Issued under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by S. R. CARVER, Acting Commonwealth Statistician. Compiled by H. J. EXLEY, M.A., Deputy Commonwealth Statistician for Tasmania.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY IN TASMANIA.

This table summarizes the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in the following tables of this publication:—

Period.	Employment—Tasmania (a).				Wholesale Trade—Net Sales Recorded Under Sales Tax Acts.	Building Permits, Hobart and Launceston (c).	Railways Gross Revenue.	Bank Clearings, Hobart and Launceston. (Weekly Averages).	P.M.G.'s Department Receipts (e).
	Estimated Total—All Employment.	Total—end of Month (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces).							
		Males.	Females.	Total.					
					£'000.	£	£	£'000.	£
					(b)	(b)	(d)		(b)
1938-39 ....	....	....	....	....	725	48,320	37,456	881	39,053
1939-40	(f) 53,200	(f) 37,400	(f) 11,600	(f) 49,000	748	54,350	41,239	986	40,225
1940-41 ....	....	....	....	....	840	41,350	46,162	973	40,619
1941-42	(g) 66,462	(g) 38,563	(g) 14,799	(g) 53,362	958	30,861	52,773	1,099	46,231
1942-43	(h) 64,747	(h) 37,487	(h) 15,760	(h) 53,247	1,034	6,590	64,820	1,186	50,697
1943-44	(i) 61,619	(i) 36,895	(i) 16,194	(i) 53,089	977	7,265	67,006	1,367	55,350

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS (Tasmania Branch)

*T. & G. Buildings,
Hobart, 29th September, 1945.*

The enclosed publication is the first issue of the Monthly Review of Business Statistics for Tasmania. It contains the latest information relating to business statistics, the extent of which is indicated by the Table of Contents on the first page. The publication has been prepared in the hope that it will be of practical interest and use to business men, research officers, and others. It will be issued monthly and will be forwarded to you regularly, unless you indicate that you do not desire to receive it.

H. J. EXLEY,
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY IN TASMANIA.

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1943-44	(i) 61,619	(i) 36,895	(i) 16,194	(i) 53,089	977	7,265	67,006	1,367	55,350
1944-45	960	12,252	(k)	1,494	58,582
1942-43—									
May		37,176	16,690	53,866	1,153	8,764	69,659	1,156	52,773
June	61,619	36,895	16,194	53,089	991	6,447	66,236	1,228	52,243
1943-44—		(j)	(j)	(j)					
July		37,138	16,905	54,043	1,095	772	59,157	1,340	54,057
August		37,105	16,803	53,908	1,162	2,951	64,338	1,263	60,862
September		37,120	16,567	53,687	1,077	8,596	65,858	1,215	53,971
October		37,298	16,799	54,097	1,001	7,803	61,928	1,348	58,250
November		37,695	17,160	54,855	900	26,958	60,927	1,350	47,720
December		37,911	16,660	54,571	874	2,522	73,241	1,143	57,393
January		37,784	16,619	54,403	810	3,296	66,119	1,454	54,356
February		38,411	16,982	55,393	888	4,391	67,938	1,220	56,018
March		38,625	17,139	55,764	847	2,963	70,843	1,258	58,006
April		38,829	17,192	56,021	872	8,836	71,090	1,518	49,502
May		38,787	16,970	55,757	1,098	8,329	68,464	1,726	59,818
June		38,923	16,947	55,870	1,099	7,765	69,903	1,500	54,248
1944-45—									
July		38,708	16,880	55,588	1,173	13,039	56,690	1,604	56,292
August		39,093	17,046	56,139	1,028	11,697	64,464	1,413	60,167
September		38,923	16,908	55,831	1,055	8,076	67,322	1,472	56,673
October		38,484	16,639	55,123	842	17,101	66,587	1,554	60,137
November		38,677	16,599	55,276	886	6,575	63,420	1,297	54,569
December		39,112	16,698	55,810	845	12,171	78,148	1,343	55,863
January		39,415	16,746	56,161	867	18,204	64,587	1,569	63,412
February		39,912	16,796	56,708	810	11,446	74,090	1,325	62,962
March		40,357	17,134	57,491	864	8,722	69,774	1,471	56,311
April		40,313	17,236	57,549	827	16,260	75,660	1,708	57,709
May		40,685	17,131	57,816	1,124	15,222	69,749	1,508	60,490
June		(k)	(k)	(k)	1,113	8,516	(k)	1,599	58,396

(a) Wage and salary earners in employment, excluding employees in the Defence Forces at home and abroad.

(b) Monthly averages.

(c) Excludes Government buildings.

(d) Four-weekly averages.

(e) Actual collections.

(f) July, 1939, National Register.

(g) July, 1941.

(h) June, 1942.

(i) June, 1943, Civilian Register.

(j) Subject to revision.

(k) Not available.

TASMANIA: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Month.	Total Employment (a) (excluding Rural, Household Domestic, and Defence Forces).			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities.	Private Employers. (b)	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories. (c)	Allied Works Council Projects.	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Service (d).
MALES.										
1941—										
July	10,182	28,381	38,563	2,902	12,284	....	5,685	3,042	2,900	4,060
November	10,459	28,895	39,354	2,785	12,316	....	6,048	3,036	2,819	4,076
1942—										
July	10,136	27,254	37,390	2,570	12,876	1,019	5,563	2,451	2,469	3,683
1943—										
June	10,300	26,581	36,881	2,576	13,977	249	5,870	2,237	2,454	3,540
August	10,087	27,018	37,105	2,547	13,730	171	5,870	2,310	2,351	3,583
1944—										
September	9,410	29,513	38,923	2,649	14,190	70	6,153	2,454	2,396	3,941
1944—										
March	9,543	29,082	38,625	2,724	14,524	64	5,875	2,390	2,478	3,715
April	9,614	29,215	38,829	2,745	14,468	51	6,004	2,384	2,466	3,785
May	9,518	29,269	38,787	2,707	14,493	46	6,082	2,396	2,433	3,768
1945—										
March	9,820	30,537	40,357	2,518	14,673	626	6,500	2,550	2,557	4,016
April	9,816	30,497	40,313	2,512	14,668	592	6,529	2,535	2,555	4,002
May	9,833	30,852	40,685	2,512	14,771	568	6,663	2,537	2,580	4,059
FEMALES.										
1941—										
July	2,297	12,502	14,799	12	3,957	....	896	3,271	1,027	4,974
November	2,346	12,368	14,714	13	3,596	....	895	3,386	993	5,018
1942—										
July	2,858	12,898	15,756	29	4,351	....	881	3,416	1,233	5,065
1943—										
June	3,237	12,984	16,221	25	4,954	....	988	3,045	1,253	5,046
August	3,216	13,587	16,803	34	4,907	....	958	3,229	1,292	5,406
1944—										
September	3,397	13,511	16,908	37	4,785	....	1,035	3,095	1,183	5,527
1944—										
March	3,628	13,511	17,139	37	5,315	....	983	3,045	1,232	5,421
April	3,639	13,553	17,192	38	5,284	....	997	3,059	1,222	5,355
May	3,402	13,568	16,970	39	5,301	....	1,042	3,077	1,201	5,347
1945—										
March	3,287	13,847	17,134	35	4,700	....	1,054	3,265	1,221	5,562
April	3,279	13,957	17,236	37	4,812	....	1,058	3,246	1,235	5,546
May	3,276	13,855	17,131	38	4,693	....	1,057	3,237	1,243	5,566
PERSONS.										
1941—										
July	12,479	40,883	53,362	2,914	16,241	....	6,581	6,313	3,927	9,034
November	12,805	41,263	54,068	2,798	15,912	....	6,943	6,422	3,812	9,094
1942—										
July	12,994	40,152	53,146	2,599	17,227	1,019	6,444	5,867	3,702	8,748
1943—										
June	13,537	39,565	53,102	2,601	18,931	249	6,858	5,282	3,707	8,586
August	13,303	40,605	53,908	2,581	18,637	171	6,828	5,539	3,643	8,989
1944—										
September	12,807	43,024	55,831	2,686	18,975	70	7,188	5,549	3,579	9,468
1944—										
March	13,171	42,593	55,764	2,761	19,839	64	6,858	5,435	3,710	9,136
April	13,253	42,768	56,021	2,783	19,752	51	7,001	5,443	3,688	9,140
May	12,920	42,837	55,757	2,746	19,794	46	7,124	5,473	3,634	9,115
1945—										
March	13,107	44,384	57,491	2,553	19,373	626	7,554	5,815	3,778	9,578
April	13,095	44,454	57,549	2,549	19,480	592	7,587	5,781	3,790	9,548
May	13,109	44,707	57,816	2,550	19,464	568	7,720	5,774	3,823	9,625

(a) Based on Pay-roll tax returns and records of Government employment; excludes all employees in Defence Forces.

(b) The estimated numbers of males in private employment in 1944 and 1945 may exclude some employees engaged on smaller buildings (houses, &c.) and in alterations and repairs to buildings.

(c) Figures for March, April, and May, 1945, subject to revision.

(d) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except female private domestic).

TASMANIAN IMPORTS (OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE) OF MERCHANDISE: PRINCIPAL GROUPS.

£'000 Australian Currency.

Period.	Food and Drink.	Tobacco. (Inc. Cigars & Cigarettes.)	Chemicals, Drugs, and Fertilizers.	Drapery, Clothing, & Textiles.	Metals, Metal Manufactures & Machinery.	Oils.	Ores.	Wool.	Total Imports.
ANNUAL TOTALS.									
1938-39	2,266	479	419	1,793	3,351	443	318	234	11,502
1939-40	2,629	473	468	2,017	3,273	576	334	308	12,484
1940-41	3,038	472	487	1,806	2,668	399	328	370	12,120
1941-42	2,946	598	590	1,893	3,061	548	413	686	13,192
1942-43	3,031	859	615	1,887	3,605	579	649	725	14,382
1943-44	2,734	928	683	1,945	3,789	565	689	687	14,391
MONTHLY TOTALS.									
1944-45—									
July	227	66	59	159	270	28	86	38	1,122
August	152	81	69	165	309	49	30	30	1,031
September	264	58	68	170	280	114	44	51	1,284
October	275	99	90	205	429	13	44	45	1,410
November	234	86	60	161	261	53	57	79	1,198
December	195	95	55	168	320	53	1	33	1,117
January	280	95	69	159	280	43	106	110	1,372
February	239	78	42	197	275	28	75	180	1,267
March	164	76	41	229	353	61	65	27	1,219
Nine mths. ended March, 1944	2,132	683	530	1,440	2,895	443	573	443	10,960
Nine mths. ended March, 1945	2,030	734	553	1,613	2,777	442	508	593	11,020

TASMANIAN EXPORTS (OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE) OF MERCHANDISE: PRINCIPAL GROUPS.

£'000 Australian Currency.

Period.	Fresh Fruit. (All Kinds.)	Potatoes.	Other Food and Drink.	Copper.	Zinc.	Other Metals and Ores.	Timber.	Woollen Manufactures.	Total Exports.
ANNUAL TOTALS.									
1938-39	1,529	974	2,504	568	1,368	763	571	922	12,233
1939-40	1,135	779	2,631	708	1,428	1,130	619	1,337	12,903
1940-41	481	581	2,855	737	1,433	1,071	779	2,163	13,586
1941-42	704	812	3,106	893	1,553	1,182	781	2,729	16,156
1942-43	522	956	3,065	1,109	1,421	1,276	836	2,391	16,225
1943-44	646	1,631	4,199	823	1,607	1,041	812	2,628	18,793
MONTHLY TOTALS.									
1944-45—									
July	72	155	421	47	112	70	57	242	1,989
August	23	190	344	19	163	123	52	205	1,865
September	17	206	361	86	153	89	49	336	1,631
October	70	69	502	76	236	58	37	179	1,556
November	12	28	521	101	94	157	57	406	1,743
December .....	.....	29	280	95	24	215	55	278	1,325
January	1	153	368	.....	158	101	62	143	1,444
February	15	292	513	100	222	122	39	242	1,944
March	75	227	415	99	122	100	58	88	1,500
Nine mths. ended March, 1944	289	1,079	3,219	568	1,254	799	645	1,904	14,009
Nine mths. ended March, 1945	285	1,349	3,725	623	1,284	1,035	466	2,119	14,997

RETAIL PRICE AND WAGE RATE INDEXES: HOBART.

Period.	Retail Price Indexes—Hobart(a).					Common-wealth(b) Metropolitan Basic Wage(c).	Wage Rate Indexes, Hobart(a).	
	Food and Groceries.	Rent, Four & Five Roomed Houses.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous.	All Items, "C" Series.		Nominal Weekly Wage, Adult Males.	"Real" Weekly Wage(e).
1938-39	1031	992	1040	971	1012	77/-(d)	987	975
1939-40	1062	1004	1084	994	1038	78/-(d)	1005	968
1940-41	1102	1008	1274	1030	1100	84/-(d)	1049	954
1941-42	1143	1008	1474	1085	1166	88/-(d)	1124	964
1942-43	1217	1006	1699	1136	1248	94/-(d)	1212	971
1943-44	1198	1005	1751	1150	1254	94/-(d)	1290	1029
1944-45	1185	1008	1738	1146	1245	93/-(d)	1296	1041
1944—								
March Quarter	1177	1005	1756	1147	1246	94/-	1295	1039
June Quarter	1174	1005	1736	1144	1241	94/-	1298	1046
September Quarter	1195	1006	1752	1146	1252	93/-	1291	1031
December Quarter	1189	1008	1741	1145	1247	94/-	1299	1042
1945—								
March Quarter	1173	1008	1741	1147	1242	94/-	1298	1045
June Quarter	1181	1008	1718	1146	1239	93/-	1296	1046
Increase per cent from 1938-39	14.5	1.6	65.2	18.0	22.4	20.8	31.3	7.3

(a) Base: Weighted average, six capitals, three years ended June, 1939 = 1000.

(b) No State basic wage declared; Commonwealth rates followed to a large extent.

(c) "Needs" Basic Wage plus "Prosperity Loading" of 4s.

(d) Payable as from 1st May.

(e) Index of nominal weekly rates for adult males divided by "C" Series index of retail prices.

AUSTRALIAN WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES AND RETAIL PRICES INDEX OF FOUR TASMANIAN TOWNS.

Period.	Wholesale Prices Indexes of Basic Materials and Foodstuffs(a).			Retail Prices Index (All Items "C" Series), Four Tasmanian Country Towns(a).				
	Goods Principally Imported(b).	Goods Principally Home-Produced.	All Groups.	Launceston.	Burnie.	Devonport.	Queenstown.	Weighted Average, Four Towns.
1938-39	991	1020	1011	994	982	963	1006	990
1939-40	1106	1025	1047	1015	1005	982	1030	1012
1940-41	1325	1060	1140	1077	1071	1048	1091	1075
1941-42	1525	1123	1242	1127	1122	1100	1136	1124
1942-43	1760	1212	1373	1210	1208	1176	1218	1202
1943-44	1824	1217	1396	1210	1217	1183	1236	1210
1944-45	1819	1231	1403	1204	1194	1174	1248	1203
1944-45—								
July	1819	1239	1410	1209	1206	1179	1252	1209
August	1817	1237	1408					
September	1814	1225	1399					
October	1821	1221	1397	1203	1194	1175	1250	1203
November	1831	1217	1398					
December	1834	1216	1398					
January	1822	1216	1395	1200	1188	1170	1245	1199
February	1830	1223	1402					
March	1824	1233	1407					
April	1835	1243	1418	1203	1190	1171	1247	1202
May	1795	1248	1408					
June	1790	1258	1415					

(a) Base: Average three years ended June, 1939 = 1000.

(b) This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally.

BUILDING PERMITS: TASMANIA.

Period.	Private Buildings.				Government Buildings, Including Alterations and Additions.		Total.	
	New Dwellings.		Other, Including Alterations and Additions.		No.	Value.	No.	Value.
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.				

£

£

£

£

HOBART.

ANNUAL TOTALS.

1938-39	208	209,753	274	175,981	9	146,279	491	532,013
1939-40	203	201,029	191	210,223	11	35,088	405	446,340
1940-41	230	238,824	197	94,610	5	16,863	432	350,297
1941-42	143	168,138	119	76,822	7	24,888	269	269,848
1942-43	11	6,071	90	21,274	9	31,917	110	59,262
1943-44	14	7,499	138	46,566	5	3,467	157	57,532
1944-45	31	29,028	213	55,259	12	74,211	256	158,498

MONTHLY TOTALS.

1944-45—								
December	5	5,090	9	6,350	1	4,100	15	15,540
January	6	4,926	18	8,563	....	....	24	13,489
February	2	2,168	22	5,851	1	80	25	8,099
March	1	850	16	3,263	....	....	17	4,113
April	2	2,075	14	6,676	1	249	17	9,000
May	4	4,625	21	2,647	1	11,180	26	18,452
June	4	1,570	15	1,398	....	....	19	2,968

LAUNCESTON.

ANNUAL TOTALS.

1938-39	174	128,751	295	65,357	1	2,148	470	196,256
1939-40	203	148,959	296	91,990	9	111,831	508	352,780
1940-41	143	106,436	258	56,330	3	5,373	404	168,139
1941-42	109	87,459	180	37,910	5	6,145	294	131,514
1942-43	25	13,925	152	37,815	4	6,888	181	58,628
1943-44	21	10,250	233	22,867	5	3,670	259	36,787
1944-45	52	36,169	232	26,574	11	26,208	295	88,951

MONTHLY TOTALS.

1944-45—								
December	....	....	12	731	....	....	12	731
January	6	3,870	18	845	2	2,938	26	7,653
February	2	1,800	18	1,627	....	....	20	3,427
March	3	1,800	19	2,809	1	60	23	4,669
April	8	6,477	14	1,032	1	862	23	8,371
May	4	4,009	28	3,941	4	9,918	36	17,868
June	....	....	17	5,548	....	....	17	5,548

NOTE.—Since December, 1940, various controls have been placed over construction of new buildings and additions and alterations to buildings. Until the cessation of hostilities with Japan a permit from the Department of War Organisation of Industry was required for new buildings or alterations in excess of £25. Ministerial authority now allows construction of new dwellings up to £1200 and housing repairs to £150 without a permit.

The permits shown above relate to building permits issued by local government authorities and not to approvals granted under Government Building Control Regulations.

GOVERNMENT HOUSING PROGRAMME.

Up to the cessation of hostilities with Japan, the scheme, as applied to Tasmania, envisaged a Commonwealth-State programme to be administered and executed by the State Government through the Agricultural Bank. These homes were primarily intended for the low income groups and would be allocated on a basis of need. A rental rebate, depending on the family income, would operate, the Commonwealth and State sharing any losses three-fifths and two-fifths respectively. Supplementing the Government programme, the Department of War Organisation of Industry was to issue an approximately equivalent number of permits, over corresponding periods, also on a basis of need. Approval given on 18th August, 1945, for construction of homes to a value of £1200 without a permit will affect the private building portion of the scheme outlined above. The progress of the housing programme is indicated by the following figures for Tasmania:—

	War Housing Programme.			Housing Under War Organisation of Industry Permits.		
	Quota (a) to 30.6.45.	In Course of Con- struction at 21.4.45.	Completed by 21.4.45.	Permits Issued Six Months Ended 31.12.44.	In Course of Con- struction at 31.1.45.	Completed by 31.1.45.
No. of Houses	280	106	25	166	96	9

(a) First quota dated from 1st April, 1944.

MISCELLANEOUS INDEXES OF TASMANIAN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Paper Pulp (a).	Electricity for all Pur- poses except Traction.	Dairy Produce.		Metals.		
			Butter.	Cheese.	Copper.	Zinc.	Gold.
	Tons.	'000 K.W.H.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Fine Ozs.
MONTHLY AVERAGES.							
1938-39	332	47,026	338·8	118·3	1,056	5,819	1,747
1939-40	1,183	51,237	346·3	116·2	1,108	6,070	1,605
1940-41	1,705	54,615	302·7	106·7	979	6,283	1,650
1941-42	3,268	60,235	299·8	114·2	952	6,307	1,591
1942-43	3,062	63,102	282·4	83·3	954	6,417	1,521
1943-44	3,089	65,913	272·5	87·6	923	6,717	1,394
MONTHLY TOTALS.							
1943-44—							
March	3,306	68,040	250·9	91·5	783	(d)	(b) 1,406
April	3,168	66,081	112·8	41·8	681	}	(c) 1,444
May	3,504	68,408	68·1	22·1	912		
June	3,308	69,293	45·7	18·9	857		
1944-45—							
March	3,080	67,244	319·2	98·5	710	(d)	(b) 1,140
April	3,131	66,136	196·7	62·4	694	}	(c) 1,000
May	3,154	73,463	90·2	14·4	686		
June	3,198	72,103	49·8	18·6	591		

(a) Ground wood pulp and chemical pulp; figures to be used as an index of production only.

(b) Monthly average for March quarter.

(c) Monthly average for June quarter.

(d) Not available for publication.

TASMANIAN STATE RAILWAYS; MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

Period.	State Railways.					Motor Vehicles on Register at End of Period (c).			New Motor Vehicles Registered During Period (c).
	Gross Revenue.	Working Costs (excluding Interest).	Train Miles Run.	Passenger Journeys.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Motor-Cars.	Commercial Vehicles, &c.	Motor-Cycles.	
	£	£	Daily Average.	Daily Average.	Tons.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1938-39	(a) 37,456	(a) 52,130	5,223	6,292	64,885	17,668	5,036	3,656	3,060
1939-40	41,239	52,878	5,640	6,591	67,631	17,598	5,235	3,351	2,116
1940-41	46,162	58,544	5,938	7,650	73,502	17,337	5,458	3,179	1,002
1941-42	52,773	65,709	5,963	8,618	78,735	14,183	5,367	2,240	293
1942-43	64,820	74,188	6,075	9,106	75,506	15,834	5,503	2,450	164
1943-44	67,006	87,415	5,971	8,554	75,217	16,715	6,236	2,579	551
1943-44—	(b)	(b)			(b)				
February ..	67,938	77,627	6,089	8,764	80,625	16,505	6,042	2,504	57
March	70,843	79,746	6,051	9,322	86,160	16,705	6,112	2,529	51
April	71,090	75,733	5,810	8,599	68,909	16,388	6,044	2,519	30
May	68,464	78,111	6,085	8,270	70,986	16,666	6,200	2,576	46
1944-45—									
February ..	74,090	78,584	6,237	9,055	74,763	17,061	6,679	2,659	24
March	69,774	73,762	6,161	11,258	74,243	16,984	6,708	2,676	29
April	75,660	77,125	6,112	8,441	67,562	17,195	6,881	2,781	22
May	69,749	79,160	6,150	7,935	75,261	17,035	6,828	2,777	(d) 26

(a) Four-weekly averages.

(b) Four-weekly periods.

(c) Excluding Defence Service vehicles.

(d) Motor-cars 1; commercial vehicles 25.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE AND BANKING STATISTICS—TASMANIA.

Period.	Consolidated Revenue.		Trading Banks. (Including Commonwealth Bank.)		Bank Clearings— Weekly Averages(c).		Savings Banks Deposits(d).		War Savings Certificates— Net Amounts Subscribed. (e)
	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Deposits (b).	Advances (b).	Hobart.	Launceston.	Hobart and Launceston Savings Banks.	Total (including Common- wealth Savings Bank).	
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£
1938-39	3,615	3,641	10,045	4,648	623	258	6,038	8,396	....
1939-40	3,055	3,053	10,068	4,872	697	289	6,220	8,518	92,602
1940-41	2,922	3,103	10,281	4,612	672	301	6,518	8,941	469,131
1941-42	3,359	3,357	(f) 11,180	4,052	731	368	6,767	9,472	744,146
1942-43	3,290	3,400	13,528	3,644	813	373	7,632	11,174	971,531
1943-44	3,499	3,469	16,221	3,570	943	424	9,399	14,213	1,111,922
1944-45	(a) 3,656	(a) 3,675	18,412	3,456	1,032	462	10,907	16,914	1,254,804
1943-44—									
March	385	241	....	....	891	367	9,088	13,552	1,074,928
April	294	352	....	....	1,009	509	9,158	13,684	1,084,242
May	332	269	16,221	3,570	1,119	607	9,245	13,863	1,097,588
June	535	360	....	....	1,002	498	9,399	14,213	1,111,922
1944-45—									
March	378	273	....	....	1,031	440	10,629	16,267	1,212,339
April	302	294	....	....	1,124	584	10,665	16,356	1,229,350
May	353	295	18,412	3,456	1,040	468	10,788	16,601	1,240,870
June	570	347	....	....	1,057	542	10,907	16,914	1,254,804

(a) Deficit for 1944-45, £19,144, compared with estimated Budget deficit of £218,016 and 1943-44 surplus of £30,195.

(b) Average for quarter.

(c) Figures not exhaustive as cheques deposited in banks on which they are drawn are not included.

(d) At end of period.

(e) Net amounts subscribed at end of each period.

(f) June quarter.

INTEREST RATES AND SECURITY YIELDS.

Period.	Commonwealth Government Securities.		Mortgage Rate on Hobart Savings Bank Advances.	Treasury Bills.	Hobart Savings Bank Deposits.	Trading Banks: Interest on Fixed Deposits.			
	Taxed at Current Commonwealth Rates.					3 Months.	6 Months.	12 Months.	24 Months.
	Short Dated, 2 Years. (a)	Long Dated, 12 Years. (a)							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1938-39 .....	....	....	4.25	1.75	3.00	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00
1939-40 .....	....	....	4.25	1.71	3.00	1.90	2.40	2.60	2.90
1940-41 .....	....	....	4.25	1.50	2.75	1.50	2.00	2.25	2.50
1941-42	2.40	3.24	4.25	1.50	2.25	1.43	1.73	1.98	2.23
1942-43	2.48	3.24	4.00	1.50	2.25	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00
1943-44	2.45	3.24	4.00	1.34	2.25	1.13	1.39	1.64	2.00
1944-45	2.47	3.25	4.00	1.17	2.25	0.55	0.80	1.28	1.78
1943-44— June	2.44	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00
1944-45— July	2.44	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00
August	2.43	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.65	0.90	1.32	1.82
September	2.47	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
October	2.48	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
November	2.48	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
December	2.49	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
January	2.48	3.24	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
February	2.46	3.25	4.00	1.25	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
March	2.48	3.25	4.00	1.00	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
April	2.49	3.25	4.00	1.00	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
May	2.49	3.25	4.00	1.00	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75
June	2.49	3.25	4.00	1.00	2.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75

(a) Rates for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0.5 years and 10 or more years respectively.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS—TASMANIA. (Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Total Consideration of Property Sales.			Amount of Mortgages.					
				Registered.			Discharged.		
	1939.	1944.	1945.	1939.	1944.	1945.	1939.	1944.	1945.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
January	82,234	153,685	156,398	157,620	105,397	66,101	44,457	72,134	112,084
February	143,738	168,264	184,818	126,995	179,025	61,920	64,095	125,572	103,890
March	283,934	204,535	210,548	196,745	56,877	79,709	110,246	123,037	108,988
April	160,717	154,746	151,108	108,259	64,685	59,920	72,178	86,638	66,468
May	311,231	173,860	223,477	201,036	69,069	96,197	175,359	124,415	141,306
June	231,155	168,913	204,364	151,425	79,909	99,059	104,180	81,428	128,386
July	190,696	202,074	....	195,509	135,072	....	116,691	135,873	....
August	298,731	213,368	....	213,837	73,578	....	126,336	101,749	....
September	271,609	188,278	....	162,223	93,318	....	136,906	73,354	....
October	198,112	121,531	....	174,826	54,716	....	77,829	109,363	....
November	172,051	197,843	....	139,186	67,740	....	89,105	97,594	....
December	125,567	151,134	....	98,026	58,282	....	42,003	99,356	....
Year	£2,469,775	£2,098,231	....	£1,925,687	£1,037,668	....	£1,159,385	£1,230,513	....
Six months ended June	£1,213,009	£1,024,003	£1,130,713	£942,080	£554,962	£462,906	£570,515	£613,224	£661,122

POST-OFFICE ACTIVITY—TASMANIA.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.G.'s Department(a).	Broadcast Listeners' Licences in Force at end of Period.	Telephone Services Connected at End of Period.	
			Lines.	Instruments.
	£	No.	No.	No.
1938-39	Monthly Averages. 39,053	39,392	14,144	18,013
1939-40	40,225	42,182	14,695	18,882
1940-41	40,619	44,716	15,190	19,565
1941-42	46,231	46,404	15,443	20,171
1942-43	50,697	(b) 49,910	15,702	20,690
1943-44	55,350	50,356	16,106	21,204
1944-45	58,582	50,557	16,926	22,135
1944-45—	Monthly Totals.			
July	56,292	50,098	16,168	21,276
August	60,167	50,363	16,236	21,353
September	56,673	50,338	16,315	21,439
October	60,137	50,338	16,320	21,429
November	54,569	50,260	16,336	21,437
December	55,863	50,058	16,387	21,498
January	63,412	50,319	16,481	21,599
February	62,962	50,263	16,587	21,713
March	56,311	50,163	16,635	21,766
April	57,709	50,831	16,762	21,914
May	60,490	50,706	16,834	22,002
June	58,396	50,557	16,926	22,135

(a) Actual collections.

(b) Since July, 1942, licences for receivers in excess of one are included.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS.

Index showing Ratio of Actual to Normal(a) Rainfall for each Month.

Month.	Agriculture, Dairying, and Mixed Farming.		Grazing (mainly Sheep).		Orcharding and Mixed Farming.		Dairy Farming.	Mining.
	Northern.	King Is.	Central Plateau.	Midlands.	Derwent Valley.	South-East.	East Coast.	West Coast.
1944—								
January	162	94	133	231	129	200	227	99
February	126	174	83	77	93	85	59	170
March	49	58	82	97	105	107	63	76
April	80	131	110	100	121	101	46	140
May	126	130	88	116	96	123	285	83
June	42	60	111	43	146	81	15	135
July	134	108	150	205	89	61	155	110
August	41	35	50	40	56	55	59	67
September	74	63	91	83	102	124	85	123
October	94	130	115	100	133	137	82	87
November	92	129	90	57	100	81	122	138
December	164	160	141	132	59	123	101	130
1945—								
January	128	65	125	160	145	149	192	91
February	251	146	118	158	96	89	266	164
March	34	70	88	41	86	61	51	223
April	22	32	12	23	15	24	27	51
May	52	67	57	44	48	33	42	58
June	125	110	68	62	61	45	70	99

(a) Normal rainfall for each month (represented by 100) is the average since records were first taken (i.e., since about 1905 for all districts).

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Annual Factory Statistics.

Particulars.	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments	944	994	992	994
Persons Employed (a)—				
Males	No. 11,150	13,389	13,941	14,697
Females	No. 2,652	4,167	4,369	5,094
Value of Land and Buildings	£ 3,717,102	4,384,553	4,927,195	5,293,066
Value of Plant and Machinery	£ 6,402,270	7,612,799	8,133,330	8,064,293
Value of Materials, &c., Used	£ 5,321,540	8,392,404	9,838,195	10,960,204
Cost of Fuel, &c., Used	£ 438,006	704,260	790,284	842,587
Value of Output	£ 11,158,205	16,311,002	18,703,930	20,848,210
Value of Production	£ 5,398,658	7,214,338	8,075,451	9,045,419
Salaries and Wages Paid (b)—				
Males	£ 2,234,413	3,238,504	3,876,990	4,374,298
Females	£ 245,473	482,275	595,826	819,305

(a) Average whole year, including working proprietors.

(b) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors.

Livestock in Tasmania.

Particulars.	31st December, 1939.	31st March, 1943.	31st March, 1944.	31st March, 1945.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—				
Milch Cows for Dairy Purposes	91,417	80,559	75,014	75,435
Other Cattle	161,067	164,122	155,113	149,233
Total Cattle	252,484	244,681	230,127	224,668
Sheep	2,677,120	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071
Horses	29,605	27,077	26,317	25,885
Pigs	44,941	49,251	46,427	46,915